

Further Certificate for Teachers of Business English (FTBE)



Extended Syllabus
Effective from 1 October 2002

Vision Statement

Our vision is to contribute to the achievements of learners around the world by providing integrated assessment and learning services, adapted to meet both local market and wider occupational needs and delivered to international standards.



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INTRODUCTION

Education Development International (EDI) is a leading international awarding body that was formed through the merger of the London Chamber of Commerce and Industry Examinations Board (LCCIEB) and a leading online assessment provider GOAL. EDI now delivers LCCI International Qualifications (LCCI IQ) through a network of over 4000 registered centres in more than 100 countries worldwide. Our range of business-related qualifications are trusted and valued by employers worldwide and recognised by universities and professional bodies.

All LCCI International Qualifications are supported by Extended Syllabuses, which are a part of a comprehensive package of support materials offered by EDI. This package includes past question papers, Model Answers, and a range of How to Pass books, all of which are designed to offer help and guidance to teachers and candidates, and to enhance chances of success in LCCI IQ examinations.

What are Extended Syllabuses?

Extended Syllabuses specify in detail the learning and assessment requirements of LCCI IQ awards.

Each one, produced by the subject Chief Examiner, will state in detail the following:

- Aims and assessment objectives of the award
- Intended target audience and possible candidate progression for holders of the award
- Syllabus topics and syllabus coverage in examinations
- Examination format
- Guided learning hours
- Candidate answer guidance
- Pass mark information and mark allocation
- Recommended reading list and support material
- Detailed listing of syllabus topics and syllabus elements

Who are they for and how can they be of use?

They are designed for:

- Teachers who will find them invaluable when designing courses and planning lessons.
- Candidates who will find them essential because they can be used as checklists when preparing for examinations. Candidates will also be able to refer to Extended Syllabuses when planning revision programmes.

Further Certificate for Teachers of Business English (FTBE)

Aims

The aims of this syllabus are to enable candidates to develop a basic knowledge and understanding of the Teaching Business English (TBE) profession in order to:

- demonstrate an understanding of the professional skills required of the Business English teacher
- identify the methodologies that are most effective in the Business English classroom
- demonstrate an understanding of the basic business concepts and practices with which the Business English teacher is expected to be familiar.

Assessment Objectives

The examination will assess the candidate's ability to:

- demonstrate a general awareness of the key professional skills required of a Business English teacher
- demonstrate a knowledge of the key classroom methodologies regarded as best practice in Business English teaching
- demonstrate a knowledge of basic business concepts and practices

Target Audience and Candidate Progression

This qualification is intended as a supplementary qualification for qualified teachers of general English, providing them with an introduction to Teaching Business English (TBE).

Candidates should ideally be either: (a) graduates whose standard of English is equal to mother-tongue and who already have a basic Teaching English as a Foreign Language (TEFL) or language teaching qualification, or (b) English language teachers whose standard of English is not equal to mother-tongue but who have a first degree plus a formal English language teaching qualification.

For both groups some experience of general English language teaching to adults will be useful, but not essential, as will a limited amount of business English teaching experience.

Syllabus Topics

- 1 Teaching Business English (TBE) professional skills (eg needs analysis, syllabus/course design etc)
- 2 TBE methodologies (eg different approaches, classroom management, use of materials etc)
- 3 Basic business concepts and practices (eg business terminology, letter layout etc)

Coverage of Syllabus Topics in Examinations

The examination will consist of 3 Sections: in Section A there will be one extended question on topic 1, in Section B there will be one extended question on topic 2, and in Section C candidates will choose 2 out of 3 shorter questions on topic 3. Candidates may be expected to draw upon related syllabus topics when answering the questions.

Examination Format

Candidates will be assessed via a 2½ hour examination paper and they must complete 4 questions.

Section A covers TBE professional skills and is worth 35% of the marks

Section B covers TBE methodology and materials and is worth 35% of the marks

Section C covers basic business concepts and practices and is worth 30% of the marks

In Section A candidates will be expected to answer a series of questions relating to a TBE scenario (recommended time for this section is 55 minutes).

Section B will be the same as Section A in format (recommended time for this section is 55 minutes).

In Section C candidates will be expected to complete 2 questions out of a choice of 3 (recommended time for this section is 40 minutes). One question will always take the form of a “correct the business document” type exercise. All 3 questions will carry equal marks.

Questions in Sections A and B will require full prose answers. Questions in Section C will require a mixture of different answer formats including short answers.

Guided Learning Hours

EDI recommends that 40-50 Guided Learning Hours (recommended number of GLHs) provide a suitable course duration for an ‘average’ candidate at this level. This figure includes direct contact hours as well as other time when candidates’ work is being supervised by teachers. Ultimately, however, it is the responsibility of training centres to determine the appropriate course duration based on their candidates’ ability and level of existing knowledge. EDI experience indicates that the number of GLHs can vary significantly from one training centre to another.

Candidate Answer Guidance

Unless requested otherwise, candidates should use a concise essay style or bullet point format using appropriate language.

If requested to answer in the form of a report or a scheme of work, candidates will again need to structure their answer with clear headings and sub-headings.

Candidate Performance Measurement

Pass Mark Information

Pass	50%
Credit	60%
Distinction	75%

Mark Allocation

Up to 5 marks in Section A and up to 5 marks in Section B will be awarded to candidates for displaying a use of English equivalent to LCCI IQ English for Business Level 3.

A positive marking approach will be adopted. Up to 4 marks in Section A and 4 marks in Section B may be awarded for creativity and relevant examples in the candidate's answer.

Recommended Reading List and Support Material

Reading List

Title	Author(s)	Publisher	ISBN Code
*Teach Business English	Sylvie Donna	Cambridge Handbooks for Language Teachers (2000)	0521 585570
*Business Matters	Mark Powell	LTP (1996)	1899396101
Teaching Business English	Mark Ellis/ Christine Johnson	OUP	0194371670
New International Business English	Leo Jones etc	CUP (2001)	0521 774721
English for Specific Purposes	Tom Hutchinson	Cambridge Language Teaching Library	0521 318378

All the above are available from The English Language Bookshop, Brighton (sales@elb-brighton.com).

* See Recommended Reading List for FTBE on our website for a detailed mapping of these two books against the syllabus.

Candidates are also strongly recommended to read current business journals and articles to build business awareness. These can be found in publications such as the Economist, Business Week, Harvard Business Review and quality newspapers.

Support Material

Model Answers and past question papers can be purchased from EDI Customer Service Department.

Sample papers are also available (free).

Syllabus Topic

Items Covered

1 TBE professional skills

Candidates must be able to:

- 1.1 Demonstrate a knowledge of needs analysis skills including
 - 1.1.1 the purpose of needs analysis (to gain a detailed knowledge of learner's needs; also to motivate learners and, if necessary, to adjust their expectations of the language learning process)
 - 1.1.2 the content of the needs analysis process (to assess what a client will have to do in the target language as well as their potential as language learners)
 - 1.1.3 different types of needs analysis: pro-forma, the "menu" approach, personal interviews, work shadowing
- 1.2 Demonstrate a knowledge of syllabus design skills including
 - 1.2.1 different types of syllabi (functional, topic-based, grammatical/structural) and the relevant application of each
 - 1.2.2 interpreting and utilising the results of a needs analysis
 - 1.2.3 translating a client's wishes and needs into realistic and achievable course content
- 1.3 Demonstrate a knowledge of lesson planning including
 - 1.3.1 ingredients of a lesson plan eg headings, columns, prompts
 - 1.3.2 planning for different aims/needs eg input versus practice or new language versus skills work
 - 1.3.3 timing and variety eg activities, skills, materials

- 1.4 Demonstrate a knowledge of the “client approach” including
 - 1.4.1 the importance of establishing an adult, personal-but-professional, rapport with students who should be viewed as “clients” or “customers”
 - 1.4.2 the importance of establishing an appropriate relationship with learners which is different to that of the standard “teacher/student” (eg consultant, business partner)
 - 1.4.3 adopting an appropriate “results oriented” approach to teaching and appreciating the importance of setting and achieving realistic targets in order to secure repeat business
- 1.5 Demonstrate a knowledge of feedback and evaluation including
 - 1.5.1 an understanding of the different forms of feedback and evaluation and their uses
 - 1.5.2 an appreciation of the importance of feedback and evaluation as both an educational tool (motivation) and providing a business-like basis for the trainer’s relationship with clients (accounting for the amount and content of training required)
 - 1.5.3 an understanding that learners can negotiate the content of their course with their trainer by using the set of learning goals identified in the needs analysis as a measure and that this negotiation is on-going throughout the course

2 TBE methodology

Candidates must be able to:

- 2.1 Demonstrate a knowledge of different approaches to language teaching including
 - 2.1.1 an awareness of the learner-centred approach and related language learning concepts
 - acquisition and learning
 - task-based learning

- self-directed learning
- input and output

- 2.1.2 an awareness of the various approaches to language teaching determined by specific and apparent reasons for learning and the relevant application of each depending upon the nature and needs of the client
- humanistic approaches – a perspective of the learner as a “whole person”. The experience of the learner and encouragement of positive feelings seen as an important part of the language learning process, plus frequent learner-centred activities
 - the numerical-graphic approach - most business people are highly numerate and graph-literate, and utilising such business information in the teaching of language can be highly effective
 - the communicative teaching approach
 - role-plays/simulations involving business meetings or other situations relevant to learners' needs
 - specific oral skills practice (eg telephoning or giving instructions at lower levels, making sales presentations at higher levels)
 - specific writing skills practice (eg letters of confirmation at lower levels, reports or letters of reply at higher levels)
 - business games (eg word-building games)
 - the use of authentic texts (provided by the client)
 - extended role-plays/ simulations pursuing an on-going business scenario with the learners either acting themselves (simulation) or imaginary characters (role-play)
 - other possibilities
 - Suggestopaedia
 - Cuisenaire rods
 - Lexical approach

- 2.2 Demonstrate a knowledge of classroom management including
 - 2.2.1 creating a good rapport with clients and being sensitive to their needs
 - 2.2.2 being inter-active, demonstrating new activities and ensuring clarity of instruction
 - 2.2.3 ensuring a variety of activity/focus/setting
 - 2.2.4 adopting a role as facilitator
- 2.3 Demonstrate a knowledge of TBE materials including
 - 2.3.1 authentic materials such as
 - newspapers
 - magazines/business journals
 - advertisements
 - documentaries
 - video
 - radio and TV broadcasts relevant to business
 - company materials (brochures, reports, figures etc.)
 - any materials relating to the client's field
 - the Internet
 - 2.3.2 an awareness of how to adapt texts from authentic materials such as
 - set comprehension/multiple choice/true-false statements
 - find synonyms/opposites
 - create information-gap activities
 - ask learners to complete statements about the text
 - interactive dictation
 - adapt texts on business topics for discussion
 - compare texts/documents on the same topic (eg company reports with press coverage)

- 2.3.3 an awareness of the possibilities in terms of materials specially selected or created by the teacher to suit the client's business language needs
- the use of graphs and charts relating to the client's field or provided by the client (eg creating a graphic representation of data to explain business terms/trends)
 - the use of video to film learners in role-plays/simulations and provide them with useful input/feedback
 - the use of audio recordings to record learners in role-plays/simulations and provide them with useful input/feedback
 - the use of TV programmes related to the client's business
 - the use of authentic texts, reports or articles related to the client's business (eg the use of the client's company report to practice the passive voice)
 - the use of research projects to be conducted perhaps outside classroom hours drawing upon available outside resources and resulting in a classroom presentation
- 2.3.4 an awareness of how to evaluate and exploit published TBE or EFL materials (see reading list)
- 2.3.5 an awareness of how to evaluate and exploit authentic materials and how to develop useful language from these materials ie
- as vocabulary development resource
 - to trigger discussion
 - scanning for word partnerships
 - information gathering
 - summarising and contextualising facts and figures
- 2.3.6 an awareness of the possibilities for creating bespoke materials specific to the needs of the client

3 Basic business concepts and practices

In general, candidates will be expected to demonstrate a broad basic knowledge and understanding of business issues plus an awareness of up-to-date and current business-related language and terminology.

Candidates must be able to demonstrate:

- 3.1 An awareness of basic business communication and the stages of a deal
 - telephone/fax/letter/e-mail or face to face communication
 - promotion material (eg flyers, brochures, web sites, etc)
 - handling an enquiry and providing information
 - arranging a meeting
 - negotiating a sale
 - making an offer
 - placing an order
- 3.2 An awareness of the importance of social English in business
 - networking
 - introductions and small talk
 - creating a rapport
 - idioms/phrases/appropriate register
 - corporate entertainment (business lunches/dinners)
 - everyday situations
- 3.3 An awareness of the basic written forms of business communication (as outlined in LCCIEB's English For Business (EFB) syllabus, model answers, and "How to Pass" training materials)
 - the layout of letters, memos, faxes, and reports
 - the style of language used in: letters, reports, faxes, memos, and e-mail
 - the content and layout of basic business documents and forms (eg price lists, order forms, invoices, etc)
 - the basic structure of reports

- 3.4 A familiarity with the common formats and the key language of
- presentations
 - conferences
 - meetings
 - negotiations
- 3.5 A familiarity with basic corporate structures
- types of company (sole trader, partnerships, limited, public, multi-nationals, conglomerates, etc)
 - the make up of a company (eg single site, multiple site, departmental structure, etc)
 - the structure of a department (organisation charts)
- 3.6 A familiarity with basic marketing principles
- the four Ps (Product, Price, Promotion, Place/Position)
 - advertising and promotion (bill boards, trade press, national/regional/local press, national/regional/local TV/radio, web sites)
 - USPs – Unique Selling Points
 - product launches (announcements, press releases, conferences and events, advertising)
 - sales techniques (eg direct selling, cold calling, mailshots, point of sale promotion, etc)
- 3.7 A familiarity with basic financial terms
- making payments (invoices, reminders, methods of payment)
 - basic accountancy terminology and documents (annual accounts, spread- sheets, profit and loss, balance sheets)
 - basic currency-related terminology (the names of international currencies, exchange rates)

- 3.8 A familiarity with the basic terminology and activities of research and development
- conceptualisation (brainstorming, focus groups, desk top research, questionnaires, proposals)
 - implementation and development (pilot studies, prototypes, development working parties, product development and testing)
 - review (feedback exercises, reports)

- 3.9 A familiarity with the basic terminology and activities of production and quality assurance (QA)
- basic types of production (eg assembly line, labour intensive, automated, etc)
 - basic stages in production processes (raw materials, manufacture, storage, distribution)
 - quality control (eg sampling, testing)

- 3.10A familiarity with general business documents and terminology
- mission statements
 - company reports
 - stocks/shares
 - SWOT analyses (Strengths, Weaknesses, Opportunities, Threats).